

## CLAIMS:

1. A method of processing a stereo signal obtained from an encoder, which encoder encodes an N-channel audio signal into left and right signals ( $L_0; R_0$ ) and spatial parameters ( $P$ ), the method comprising:

5 - processing said left and right signals in order to provide processed signals ( $L_{0w}; R_{0w}$ ), in which said processing is controlled in dependence of said spatial parameters (P).

2. The method of claim 1, wherein said processing is controlled by a first parameter ( $w_l; w_r$ ) for each of said left and right signals, said first parameter being dependent 10 on the spatial parameters (P).

3. The method of claim 2, wherein said first parameter ( $w_l; w_r$ ) is a function of time and/or frequency.

15 4. The method of claim 1, 2 or 3 wherein said processing comprises filtering at least one of said left and right signals with a transfer function which depends on the spatial parameters (P).

5. The method of claim 1, 2, 3 or 4, wherein said processing comprises:

20 - adding a first, second and third signal in order to obtain said processed channel signals ( $L_{0w}; R_{0w}$ ), in which the first signal includes the stereo signal modified by a first transfer function ( $L_0 * H_A; R_0 * H_F$ ), the second signal includes the stereo signal of the same one channel modified by a second transfer function ( $L_0 * H_B; R_0 * H_E$ ), and the third signal includes the stereo signal of the other channel modified by a third transfer function ( $R_0 * H_D; L_0 * H_C$ ).

25

6. The method of claim 5, wherein said second transfer function ( $H_B; H_E$ ) comprises a multiplication with said first parameter ( $W_l; W_r$ ) followed by multiplication with a first filter function ( $H_1; H_4$ ).

7. The method of claim 5, wherein said first transfer function ( $H_A; H_F$ ) comprises a multiplication with a second parameter.

8. The method of claim 5, wherein said first transfer function ( $H_A; H_F$ ) comprises 5 a multiplication with a second parameter in which said first parameter is a function of said second parameter.

9. The method of claim 5, 6, 7 or 8, wherein said third transfer function ( $H_l; H_D$ ) comprises a multiplication of the left or right signal ( $L_O; R_O$ ) with said first parameter ( $W_l; W_r$ ) 10 followed by a second filter function ( $H_2; H_3$ ).

10. The method of claim 6, 7, 8 or 9, wherein said filter functions ( $H_1, H_2, H_3, H_4$ ) are time-invariant.

15 11. The method of any one of the previous claims, wherein said signals are described by the equation:

$$\begin{bmatrix} L_{Ow} \\ R_{Ow} \end{bmatrix} = H \begin{bmatrix} L_O \\ R_O \end{bmatrix}$$

in which the transfer function matrix ( $H$ ) is a function of the spatial parameters ( $P$ ).

20 12. The method of claim 11, wherein said transfer function matrix ( $H$ ) is described by the equation:

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} (1-w_l)^a + (w_l)^a H_1 & (w_r)^a H_3 \\ (w_l)^a H_2 & (1-w_r)^a + (w_r)^a H_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

with  $a$  being a constant.

25 13. The method of claim 11 or 12, wherein said filter functions ( $H_1, H_2, H_3, H_4$ ) and parameters ( $w_l, w_r$ ) are selected so that the transfer function matrix ( $H$ ) is invertible.

14. A method of any one of the previous claims, wherein said spatial parameters ( $P$ ) contain information describing signal levels of the  $N$ -channel signal.

15. A device for processing a stereo signal obtained from an encoder, which encoder encodes an N-channel audio signal into left and right signals ( $L_0; R_0$ ) and spatial parameters ( $P$ ), the device comprising:

- a post-processor (5) for post-processing said left and right signals in order to
- 5 provide processed signals ( $L_{0w}; R_{0w}$ ), in which said post-processing is controlled in dependence of said spatial parameters ( $P$ ).

16. An encoder apparatus comprising:

- an encoder (2) for encoding an N-channel audio signal into left and right signals ( $L_0; R_0$ ) and spatial parameters ( $P$ ), and
- a device (5) according to claim 15 for processing said left and right signals ( $L_0; R_0$ ) in dependence of said spatial parameters ( $P$ ).

17. A method for processing a stereo signal comprising left and right signals

- 15 ( $L_{0w}; R_{0w}$ ), the method comprising inverting the processing in accordance with the method of any one of claims 1-14.

18. A device (7) for processing a stereo signal comprising left and right signals

- ( $L_{0w}; R_{0w}$ ), the device comprising means for inverting the processing in accordance with the
- 20 method of any one of claims 1-14.

19. A decoder apparatus comprising:

- a device (7) according to claim 18 for processing a stereo signal comprising left and right signals ( $L_{0w}; R_{0w}$ ), and
- a decoder for decoding the processed stereo signals ( $L_0; R_0$ ) into an N-channel audio signal.

20. An audio system (1) comprising an encoder apparatus according to claim 16

- and a decoder apparatus according to claim 19.